

The Stone Age to the Iron Age – Knowledge Organiser Year 3 Autumn 1

Timeline



Vocabulary		Settlement	
Prehistory	The period of time in the past before people could write		
Hunter-gatherer	Groups of people who get food by hunting, fishing and foraging rather than farming		
Archaeologists	Someone who studies the buildings, graves, tools and other objects of people who lived in the past.	<p>Early Stone Age people did not have homes but travelled to follow the food. They took shelter in caves or made tents using animal skins.</p>	
Nomad	A member of group of people who travel from place to place rather than living in one place all the time		
Tribes	A group of people that live together for protection	<p>By the Bronze Age, people were living in small settlements that were made up of their family members.</p>	
Celt	A person belonging to a group of people from western Europe who came to live in ancient Britain before the Romans.		
Hill fort	A settlement surrounded by a wall, on top of a hill	<p>The Celts lived in much larger settlements built on the top of hills. These were known as hill forts and gave the community protection from other tribes.</p>	
Warrior	A fighter or soldier, especially one in former times who was very brave and experience in fighting		
Era	A length of time covering many years	<p>BC and AD</p> <p>BC means Before Christ. A date such as 3000BC means 3000 years before the year 1 AD (there was no year zero)</p> <p>AD – means Anno Domini in Latin which stands for 'in the year of our lord'. A date such as 2018 AD means 2018 years after Jesus is supposed to have been born.</p>	
Fortified	Something that has been strengthened in order to protect it from attack	<p>Did you know...?</p> <p>Humans discovered how to make fire in the Early Stone Age.</p> <p>The first Stone Age people followed herds of animals and could walk from Britain to Europe without getting their feet wet. At this time, Britain was joined to Europe and there was no sea in between!</p>	<p>Important Time Periods</p> <p>Stone Age – When the first humans began to live in Europe. They used stone tools to cut meat, scrape skins and cut up plants.</p> <p>Bronze Age - In this era, metals were used to make hunting tools. Humans also began to farmland.</p> <p>Iron Age - Humans now used iron to make tools, and farmed land instead of hunting. They lived in communities.</p>
Marketplace	A small area in a town or city where good are bought and sold, often outdoors		
Plough	Is a large farming tool with sharp blades which is pulled across the soil to turn it over, usually before seeds are planted		

